

Table 1.1

The global outlook in summary

(percentage change from previous year, except interest rates and oil price)

	2012	2013e	2014f	2015f	2016f
GLOBAL CONDITIONS					
World trade volume (GNFS)	2.4	3.1	4.6	5.1	5.1
Consumer prices					
G-7 Countries ^{1,2}	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
United States	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
Commodity prices (USD terms)					
Non-oil commodities	-8.6	-7.2	-2.6	-0.2	0.1
Oil price (US\$ per barrel) ³	105.0	104.1	103.5	99.8	98.6
Oil price (percent change)	1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-3.5	-1.2
Manufactures unit export value ⁴	-1.2	-1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4
Interest rates					
\$, 6-month (percent)	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3
€, 6-month (percent)	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8
International capital flows to developing countries (% of GDP)					
Developing countries					
Net private and official inflows	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2
Net private inflows (equity + debt)	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
East Asia and Pacific	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7
Europe and Central Asia	7.8	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.3
Latin America and Caribbean	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9
Middle East and North Africa	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7
South Asia	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.2	4.1
REAL GDP GROWTH⁵					
World	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.5
Memo item: World (2010 PPP weights)	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.0
High income	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
OECD countries	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Euro Area	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	1.4	1.5
Japan	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3
United States	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
Non-OECD countries	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.7	3.8
Developing countries	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.7
East Asia and Pacific	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1
China	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5
Indonesia	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.5
Thailand	6.5	3.2	4.5	5.0	5.2
Europe and Central Asia	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8
Kazakhstan	5.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
Turkey	2.2	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.2
Romania	0.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Latin America and Caribbean	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7
Brazil	0.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.7
Mexico	3.8	1.4	3.4	3.8	4.2
Argentina	1.9	5.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
Middle East and North Africa	1.5	-0.1	2.8	3.3	3.6
Egypt ⁶	2.3	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.3
Iran	-2.9	-1.5	1.0	1.8	2.0
Algeria	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.5
South Asia	4.2	4.6	5.7	6.3	6.7
India ^{6,7}	5.0	4.8	6.2	6.6	7.1
Pakistan ^{6,7}	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.5
Bangladesh ⁶	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5
South Africa	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.5
Nigeria	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8
Angola	5.2	5.1	8.0	7.3	7.0
MEMORANDUM ITEMS					
Developing countries					
excluding transition countries	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8
excluding China and India	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2

Source: World Bank.

Notes: PPP = purchasing power parity; e = estimate; f = forecast.

1. Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

2. In local currency, aggregated using 2010 GDP weights.

3. Simple average of Dubai, Brent, and West Texas Intermediate.

4. Unit value index of manufactured exports from major economies, expressed in USD.

5. Aggregate growth rates calculated using constant 2010 dollars GDP weights.

6. In keeping with national practice, data for Bangladesh, Egypt, India, and Pakistan are reported on a fiscal year basis in table 1.1.

Aggregates that depend on these countries are calculated using data compiled on a calendar year basis.

7. Real GDP at factor cost, consistent with reporting practice in Pakistan and India.